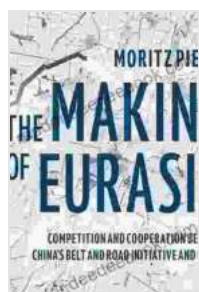


Turkish-Russian Relations: Competition and Cooperation in Eurasia

Turkey and Russia are two major powers in Eurasia with a long and complex history. In recent years, their relationship has been marked by both competition and cooperation. This article explores the factors that have shaped Turkish-Russian relations and discusses the prospects for future cooperation between the two countries.

The relationship between Turkey and Russia dates back to the 15th century, when the Ottoman Empire and the Russian Empire were competing for control of the Black Sea region. In the 18th and 19th centuries, the two empires fought several wars, including the Crimean War (1853-1856) and the Russo-Turkish War (1877-1878).

After the collapse of the Ottoman Empire in 1918, Turkey and Russia established diplomatic relations. However, the two countries remained hostile during the Cold War, as Turkey was a member of NATO and Russia was a member of the Warsaw Pact.



Turkish-Russian Relations: Competition and Cooperation in Eurasia by James White

★★★★☆ 4.7 out of 5

Language : English
File size : 662 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 146 pages



The end of the Cold War brought about a thaw in Turkish-Russian relations. In 1991, Turkey and Russia signed the Treaty on Friendship and Cooperation, which established a strategic partnership between the two countries.

In the 1990s and early 2000s, Turkey and Russia cooperated on a number of issues, including energy, security, and trade. However, the relationship between the two countries became strained after the outbreak of the Syrian civil war in 2011.

Turkey and Russia have taken opposing sides in the Syrian conflict, with Turkey supporting the rebels and Russia supporting the government of Bashar al-Assad. The two countries have also clashed over the issue of Crimea, which Russia annexed from Ukraine in 2014.

There are a number of factors that have shaped Turkish-Russian relations in recent years, including:

- **History:** The long and complex history between Turkey and Russia has created a foundation of mistrust and suspicion.
- **Geography:** Turkey and Russia are both located in Eurasia, and they share a long border. This geographic proximity has led to both cooperation and conflict between the two countries.
- **Energy:** Turkey is a major importer of Russian energy, and Russia is a major supplier of energy to Turkey. This economic relationship has created a degree of interdependence between the two countries.

- **Security:** Turkey and Russia are both concerned about the security of their borders and the stability of the Caucasus and Central Asia. This shared interest has led to cooperation on security issues.

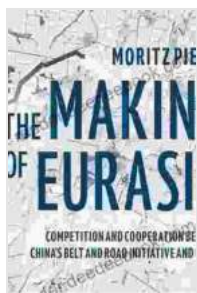
In recent years, Turkish-Russian relations have been marked by both competition and cooperation. The two countries have competed for influence in the Caucasus and Central Asia, and they have clashed over the issues of Syria and Crimea. However, they have also cooperated on a number of issues, including energy, security, and trade.

The competition between Turkey and Russia is likely to continue in the future. However, the two countries also have a number of shared interests, and they will need to find ways to cooperate in order to address these interests.

There are a number of areas where Turkey and Russia could cooperate in the future, including:

- **Energy:** Turkey is a major importer of Russian energy, and Russia is a major supplier of energy to Turkey. The two countries could cooperate on energy projects, such as the construction of new pipelines and the development of new energy sources.
- **Security:** Turkey and Russia are both concerned about the security of their borders and the stability of the Caucasus and Central Asia. The two countries could cooperate on security issues, such as counterterrorism and border security.
- **Trade:** Turkey and Russia are both major trading partners. The two countries could increase their trade volume by diversifying their exports and imports.

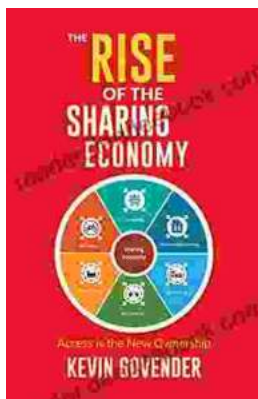
The future of Turkish-Russian relations will depend on a number of factors, including the resolution of the Syrian conflict, the development of the energy market, and the security situation in the Caucasus and Central Asia. However, the two countries have a number of shared interests, and they will need to find ways to cooperate in order to address these interests.



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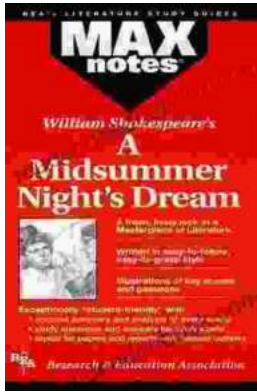
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